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(3 30 2014 .)

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, 2014. – 65 .

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GRID- .

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GRID-
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GRID - (, , ,
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GRID- , ,
(PVM, MPI),
GRID- , ,
GRID
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GRID

BOINC (. Berkeley Open Infrastructure for Network Computing),

BOINC

— SETI@home,

BOINC

BOINC

BOINC

PHP-

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BOINC

BOINC-

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(BOINC-

)

. BOINC-

(boinc boinc.exe).

BOINC-

(boincmgr boincmgr.exe),

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BOINC-

BOINC-

TCP/IP.

GRID-

. 2004 .,

2011

NorduGrid,

1. BOINC

<http://boincstats.com/page/download.php>.

2. (1).

<http://boincstats.com>

3. (

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(World Community Grid,

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4.

(e-

mail).

5.

nVidia CUDA, ATI STREAM OpenCL),

(10

)

1.

GRID-

1	LHC@Home	16	MilkyWay@home,

2	Einstein@Home	17	GPUGRID,
3	Rosetta@home	18	SETI@home,
4	Cosmology@Home	19	Collatz conjecture
5	WCG	20	FreeHAL@home
6	Climate Prediction	21	BURP
7	QMC@Home	22	Hydrogen@Home
8	Mersenne@home	23	Enigma@Home
9	RNA World	24	Malaria Control
10	PrimeGrid	25	DNA@Home
11	EDGeS@Home	26	QMC@Home
12	POEM@Home	27	NumberFields
13	Docking@Home	28	theSkyNet POGS
14	ABC@home	29	LHC Test4Theory
15	IBERCIVIS	30	LHC@Home

6.

7.

BOINC Manager ’

(Network Activity Suspended),

(),

(),

screenshot BOINC

Manager ’,

Print Screen,

-

(Photoshop, Paint)

(

)

8.

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8.1.

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8.2.

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2 3.

2.

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	Intel Core 2 Duo 6300
CPUID	006F6h
	1,86
	2
	64+64 L1, 2 L2
	(FPU), (MMX, SSE, SSE2, SSE3, SSSE3)
	DDR3
	4 (2+2)
	nVidia GeForce 450 GTS
	CUDA, OpenCL, PhysX
	GDDR5
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	128
	192
	783
	902
	1566

3.

	QMC@Home
	06:35:00
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,	9,38
(- ,)	8
- ,	100
-	2,5
Deadline	5
-	
,	8,1 TFLOPs
()	1 723 810 CS, 1 488 PFLOPs, 8 609 - , 23,6 -
) (3275 2 469 079
	38,1 CS/
) (-	51 688 268 CS, 45 324 PFLOPs, 262 294 - , 718 -

8.3. screenshot- :

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' (BOINC Manager);

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(,

Process Explorer()

Windows);

-

,
(BOINC Manager

);

- , , (,) . 9. . 10. , , , , 1-9 screenshot-

1. GRID, ?
2. BOINC?
3. BOINC?
4. BOINC?
5. GRID- ?
6. GRID- ?
7. GRID- ?
8. GRID- ?

:
MPI

: MPI
Windows

— ,

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MPI. MPI (Message Passing Interface) —
()

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, ().

MPICH — MPI,

().

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MPICH ,

MPI.

MPICH2. —

, MPI,

• MPICH2

MPI 2.0,

MPICH2 :

- MPI, (Ethernet 10 / , InfiniBand, Myrinet, Quadrics) (Blue Gene, Cray, SiCortex).

- MPI

Visual Studio Express).

2008 2010 (

MPICH Windows :

- smpd.exe, (

MPI-

- (.h) (.lib),

MPI -

- (.dll), MPI -

- (.exe), MPICH

MPI -

C:\Program Files\MPICH2; dll-
C:\Windows\System32.

« » , (MPI -).
MPI -

« » (8676).

MPICH , MPI - (1):

1. Mpirun (Mpiexec, MPICH2 Windows) MPI -

2. Mpirun

3. MPI -

4. MPI- (),

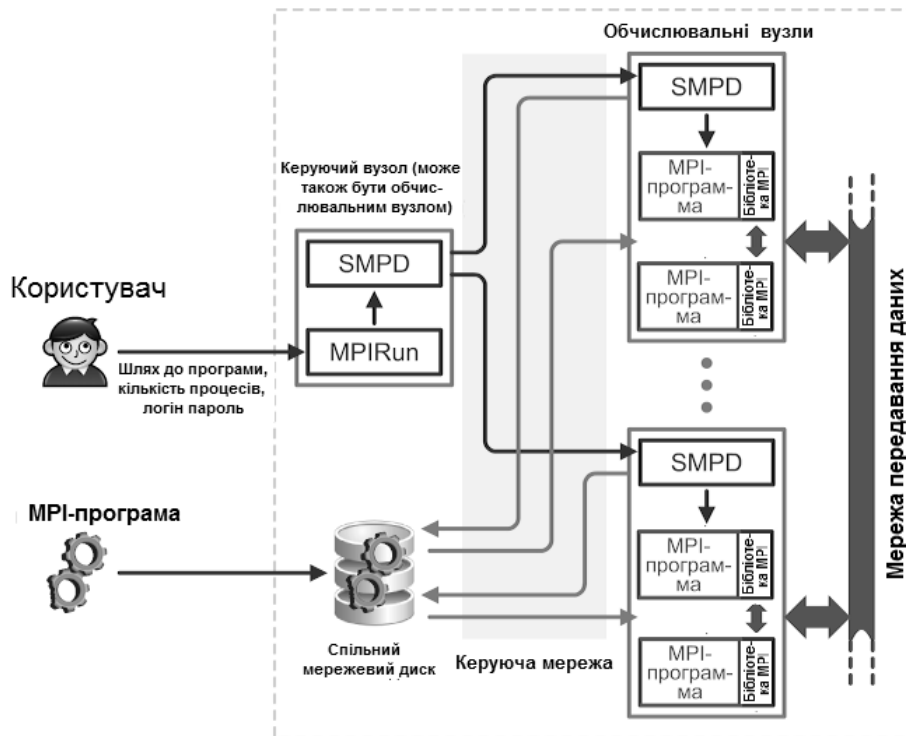
MPI -

Mpirun.

C :.exe,

C :.exe.

MPI -



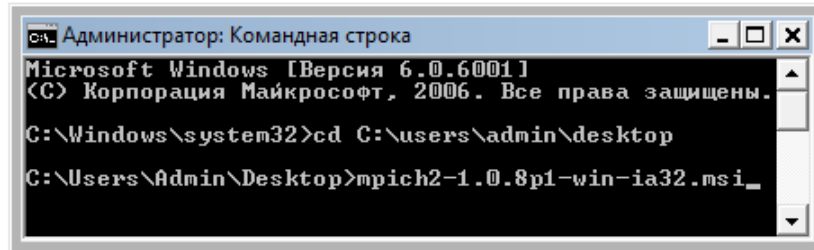
. 1

MPICH

. MPI - :
 1. MPICH
 MPI_Init.
 2.
 3. MPICH.
 (),
 , MPI -
 , - ,
 .
 4. - MPI -
 , Mpirun. ,
 - ,
 MPI - ,
 - .
 5. MPI_Finalize,
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 MPICH.
 , MPI -
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 MPICH .
 :

1. mpich2-1.0.7-win32-ia32.msi ,

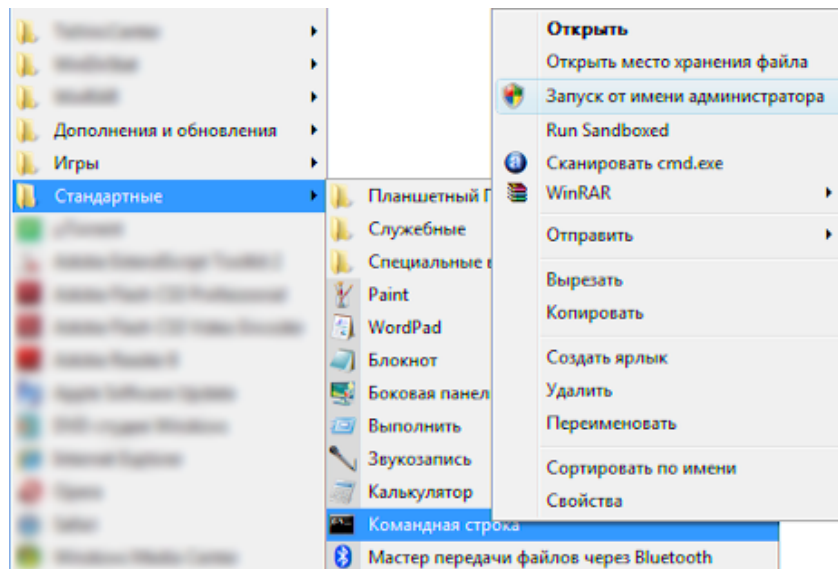
« » ,
« »
(2).



3.

2.

Enter (3).

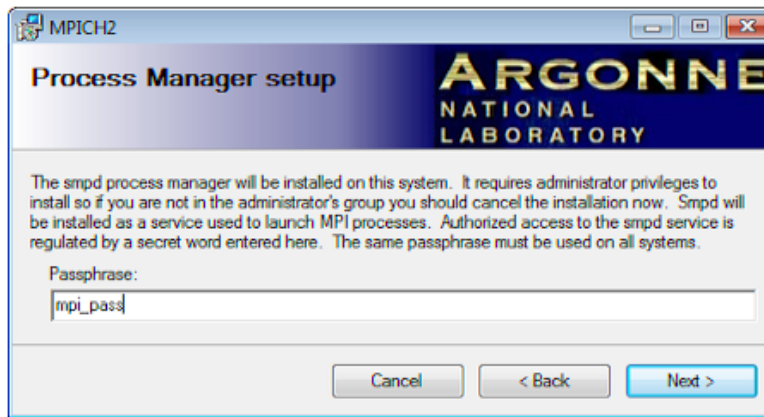


3.

“mpi_pass”

SMPD.

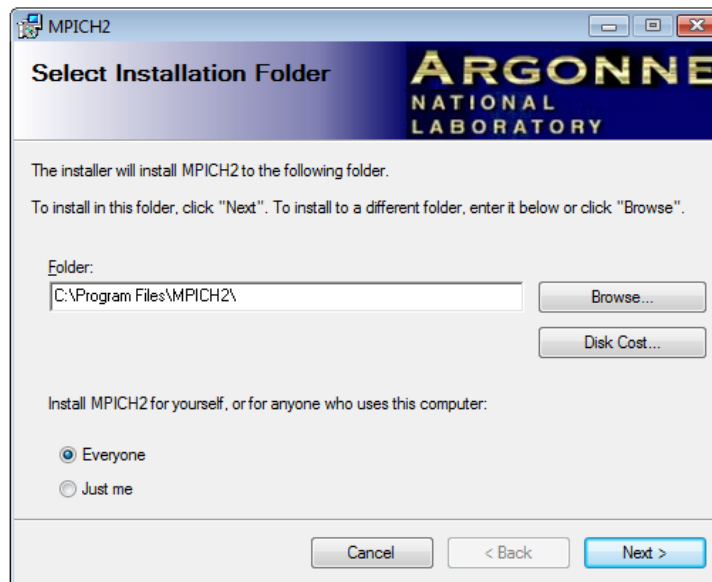
, (4).



4.

4.

5). Windows , «Everyone» (smpd.exe, « ».



5.

, , : «MPICH 2 Process Manager»,

. «MPICH

2 Process Manager»

(6).

Microsoft .NET Framework NGEN v2.0.50727_X86	Microsoft .NET Framework NGEN	Вручную
Microsoft Office Diagnostics Service	Запуск центра диагностики Microsoft Office.	Вручную
MPICH2 Process Manager, Argonne National Lab	Process manager service for MPICH2 applications	Работает Авто
NBService	Nero BackItUp Service is responsible to control a...	Вручную
NMIndexingService		Вручную

6. «MPICH 2 Process Manager»

MPICH.

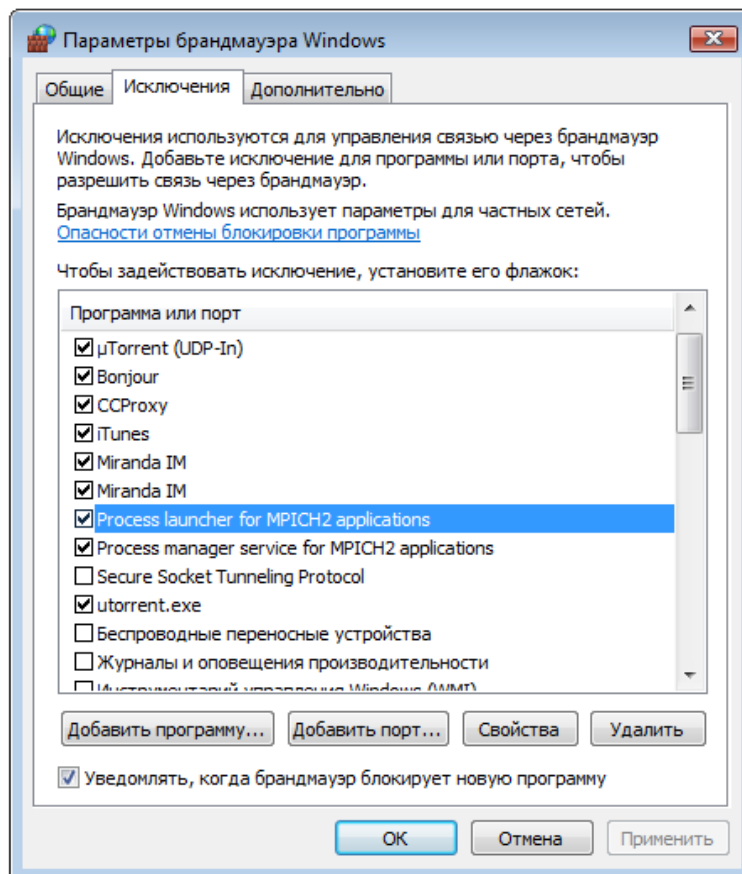
Windows.

«

Windows».

«Process launcher for MPICH2

applications» «Process manager service for MPICH2 applications» (7).



7. MPICH

« .»., C:\program files\mpich2\bin\mpiexec.exe,
«Process launcher for MPICH2 applications», C:\program
files\mpich2\bin\smpd.exe, «Process manager service for MPICH2
applications».

MPICH.

1. ,
, ; MPI -
(, —).

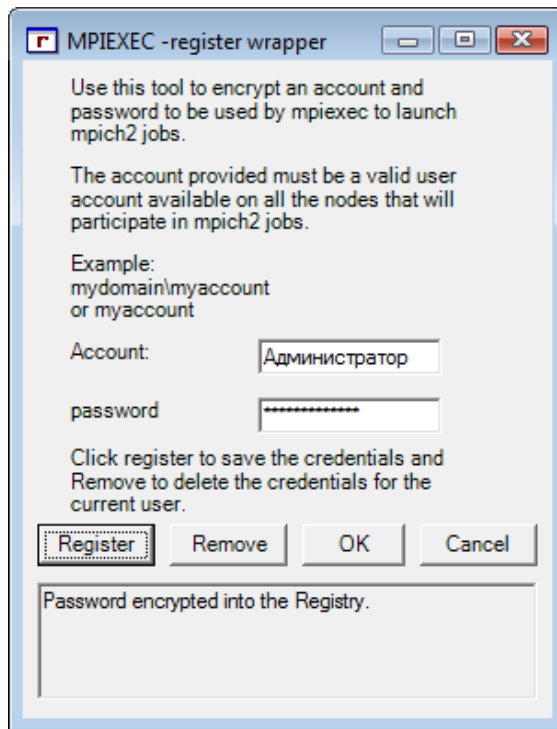
2. , ,
, « »,

3. , - MPICH
,
, Wmpiregister.

, Wmpiregister
Windows. Wmpiregister ,

MPI-
MPICH2 wmpiregister.exe.

8.



8. Wmpiregister

(-):

- «Cancel» —
- «OK» —

Wmpiregister

OK

Cancel.

- «Remove» —

Windows.

- «Register» —

«Register».

«Password encrypted into the Registry»

(8).

MPICH.

«Remove».

4.

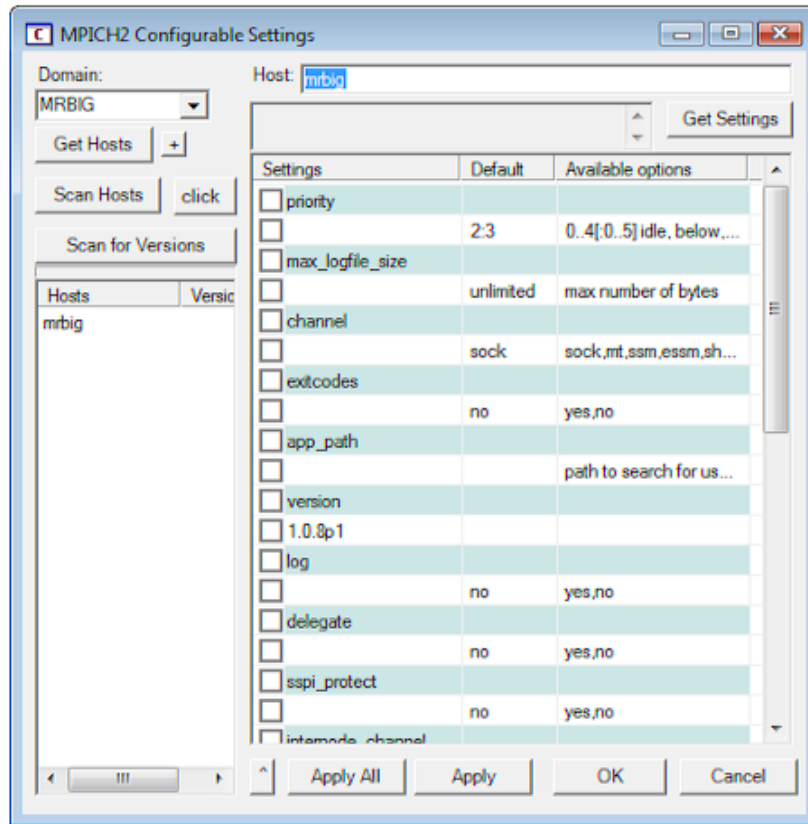
Wmpiconfig.

«version»

(.9).

to query the host»

«MPICH 2 not installed or unable



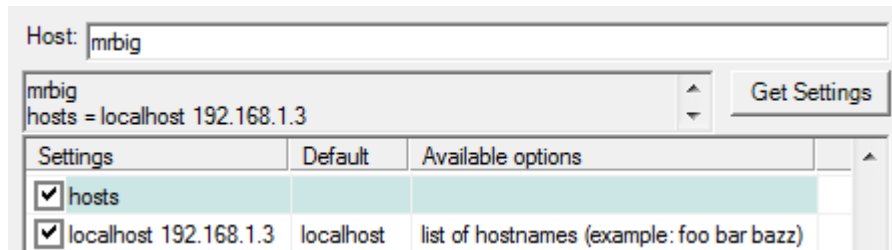
9. Wmpiconfig

Wmpiconfig

Wmpiconfig

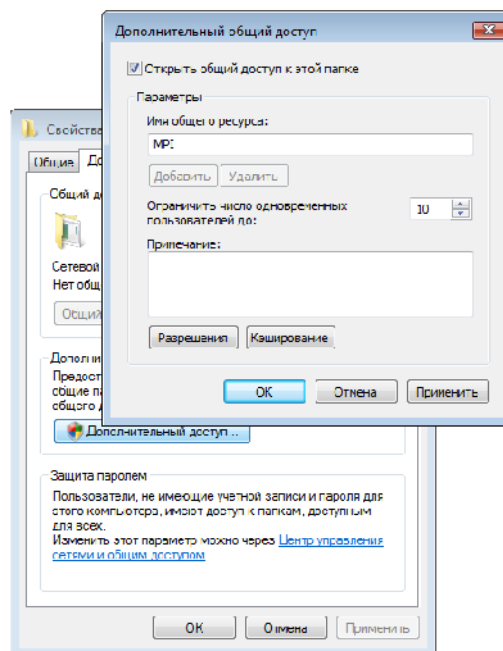
- Del. MPI -
- «Get Hosts» («Domain»). «+»,
- «Scan Hosts» ;
- «Scan for Versions»
- «Get Settings» «Host». «Host». «Click»,
- «Apply» «Host». «Apply All»
- «Cancel» «Cancel». «OK» «OK» «Cancel».

5. , , , (, — « MPI — »). () hosts (10), «Apply».



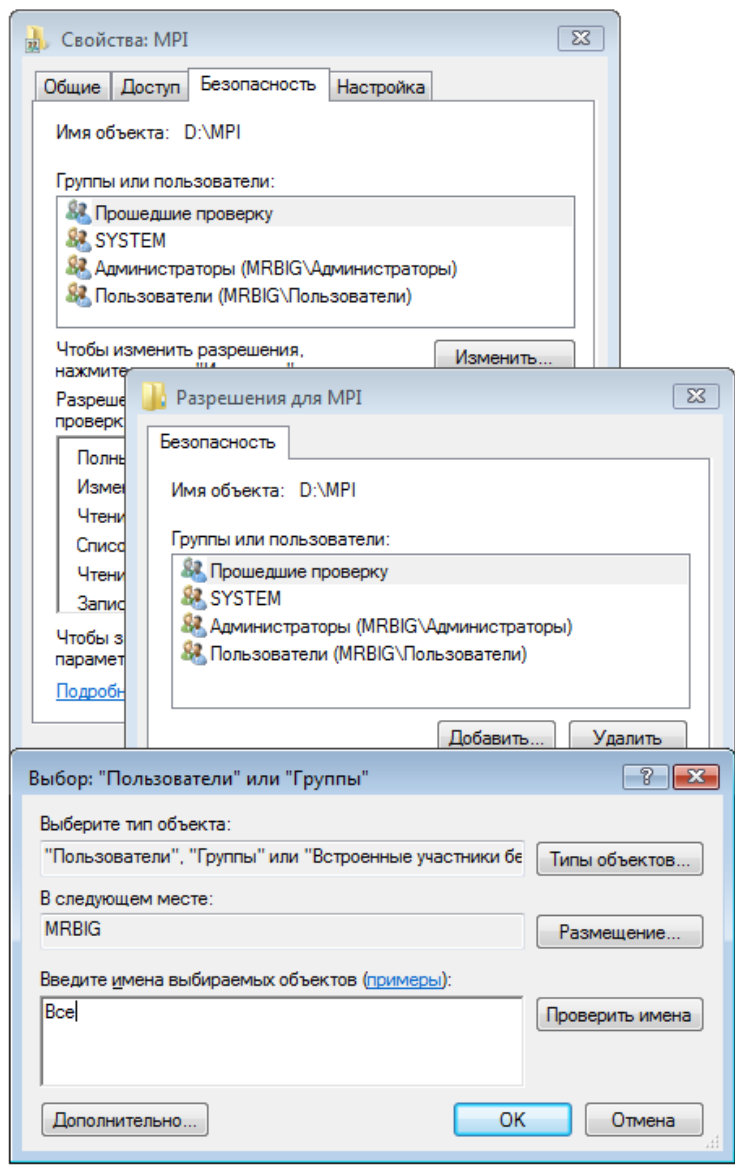
10.

6. MPI- , MPI- («Lab_Ivanov_MPI»), MPI - « ».



11.

7. , , « » (11),
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 , ,
 MPI – .



12.

8. «OK» « »

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», « [']».

« .», ' ' (

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« » («All»,

Windows) . «OK» .

« » « »,

« ».

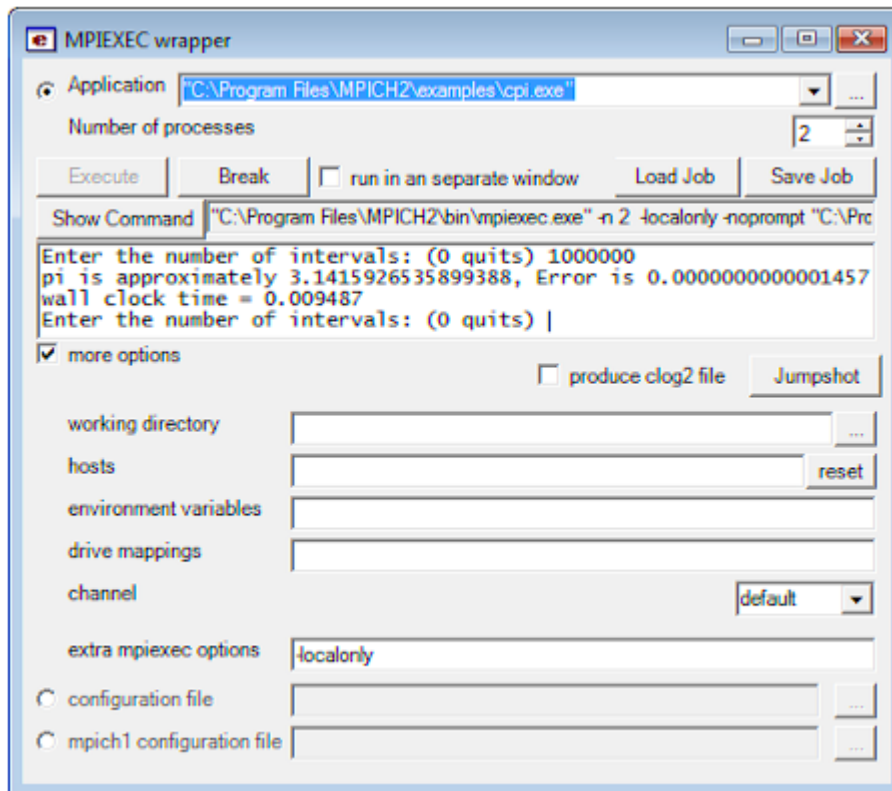
9. MPI – . MPICH2

Wmpiexec,

Mpiexec.

Wmpiexec 13 (,

«more options»).



13. Wmpiexec

- «Application» : MPI - .
 - «Number of processes»: , .
 - «Execute» ; «Break» .
 - «run in a separate window» MPI - .
 - «Show Command» MPI - (Wmpiexec — Mpiexec).
 - MPI - «run in a separate window».
 - «more options» .
 - «working directory»: .
 - «hosts»: MPI - .
- (“ MPICH”).

- «environment variables»:

MPI -

- «drive mappings»:

Z:\\winsrv\\wdir.

- «channel»:

MPI -

- «extra mpiexec options»:

Mpiexec.

MPICH

MPI-

: C:\\Program

Files\\MPICH2\\examples\\cpi.exe (

).

$$\pi = \int_0^1 \frac{4}{1+x^2} dx. \quad (1)$$

10.

MPICH

- localonly.

MPICH

«extra mpiexec options»

(13).

11. «Application»

cpi.exe.

«Number of processes»

1,

«Execute».

100 000 000,

Ctrl+Enter .

12. 100 ,
0, Ctrl+Enter.

13. MPI - , .

cpi.exe

MPI -

Windows.

cpi.exe ()

(7).

14. Execute.

15. screenshot- (Wmpiregister, Wmpiconfig, Wmpiexec
1, 2, 4 localhost, 1, 2, 4
)

1. MPI?

2. mpich2-1.0.7-win32-ia32.msi ?

3. ?

4. ?

5. , ?

6. SMPD?

7. Wmpiconfig.

8. Wmpiexec.

```

: MPI- Visual Studio
: Visual
Studio H

```

MPI - message passing interface -

```

MPI_Status, MPI_Source ( ),
MPI_Tag ( ), MPI_Error ( );

```

```

(msgtag) -
0 32767.

```

MPI_COMM_WORLD.

MPI

OUT

"

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,

MPI

int MPI_Init(int* argc, char* argv)**

MPI_Init -

```
int MPI_Init( int* argc, char*** argv)
{
    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    return MPI_SUCCESS;
}
```

int MPI_Finalize(void)

MPI_Finalize -

```
int MPI_Finalize( void )
{
    MPI_Finalize();
    return MPI_SUCCESS;
}
```

main:

int main(int argc, char argv)**

```
{
    MPI_Init(&argc &argv);
    ...
    MPI_Finalize();
}
```

int MPI_Comm_size(MPI_Comm comm, int* size)

comm.

comm -

```
int MPI_Comm_size( MPI_Comm comm, int* size)
{
    MPI_Comm_size(comm, size);
}
```

int MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_Comm comm, int* rank)


```

                                comm.
    &rank,                                0  size_of_group-1.
comm -
OUT rank -                                comm
double MPI_Wtime(void)
                                (
                                ),
                                .
                                ,
                                .
                                MPI_Send (
                                ) MPI_Recv (
                                ),
                                :
int MPI_Send(void *buf, int count, MPI_Datatype type, int
    dest,int tag, MPI_Comm comm),
- buf -
    ,
;
- count -
    ,
- type -
    ,
- dest -
    ,
- tag -
    ,
    0 255.
- comm -
    ,
int MPI_Recv(void *buf, int count, MPI_Datatype type, int
    source, int tag, MPI_Comm comm, MPI_Status *status)
- buf -
    ,
;
- count -
    ,
- type -
    ,
- dest -
    ,

```

- tag - ,

- comm - , .

MPI_ANY_SOURCE

MPI_ANY_TAG,

- .
:

```
MPI_Send(&ProcRank, 1, MPI_INT, 0, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
```

```
MPI_Recv(&RecvRank, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_ANY_SOURCE,  
        MPI_ANY_TAG, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &Status);
```

1.

MPI - Visual Studio

Visual Studio 2010

. , ,

Project Properties.

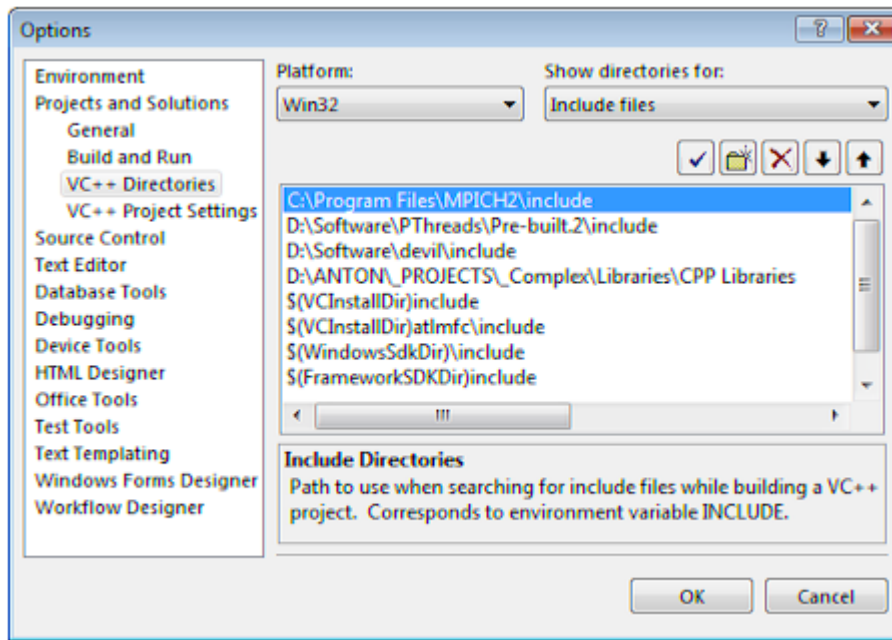
, Visual Studio,

.lib - MPICH. Visual Studio

Tools Options, Projects and Solutions VC++

Directories. - Show directories for: Include files.

«Add» .h - :



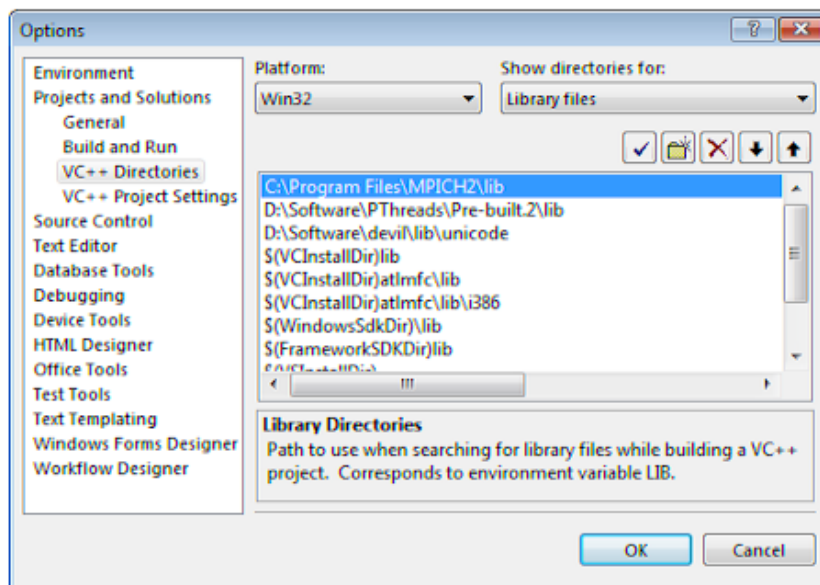
14.

MPICH

(Show directories

for: Library files),

15.



15.

MPICH

(Project Properties),

Configuration: All Configurations,

Configuration .

Additional Dependencies,

Properties Linker

Input

mpi.lib.

mpi.lib

cxx.lib.

,

(linker)

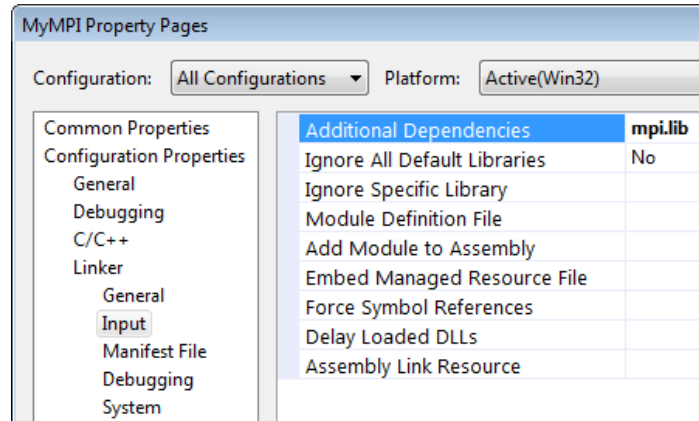
,

mpi.lib

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16,

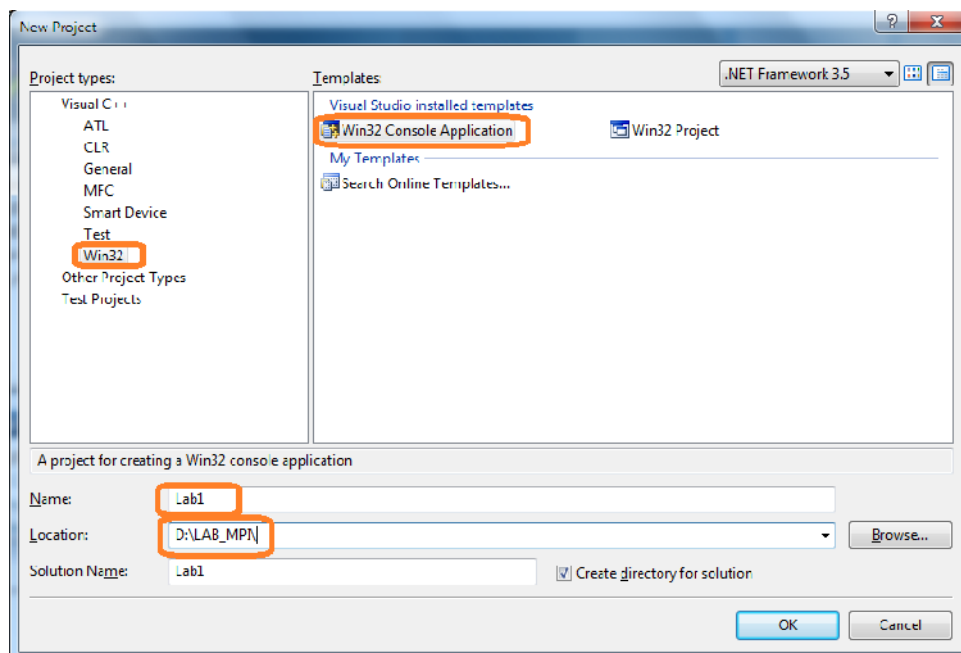
mpi.lib cxx.lib ()



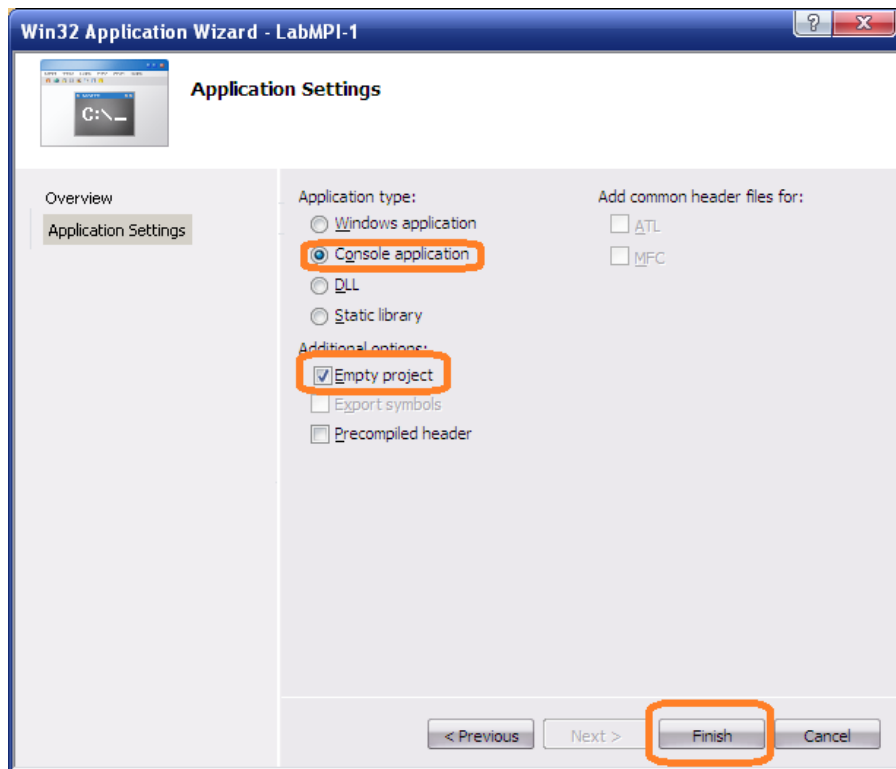
16.

mpi.lib

17,18.



17.



18.

2.

MPI -

```

    «Hello»
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "mpi.h"
/*          */
#define BUF_LEN 256
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int my_rank;          /*          */
    int p;                /*          */

```

```

int source;          /*          */
int dest;           /*          */
int tag = 0;        /*          */
char message[BUF_LEN]; /*          */
MPI_Status status;  /*          */

/*          */
MPI_Init (&argc, &argv);
/*          */
    /*          */
    MPI_Comm_rank (MPI_COMM_WORLD, &my_rank);
/*          */
MPI_Comm_size (MPI_COMM_WORLD, &p);
/*          0,
    */
if (my_rank != 0)
{
/*          */
    sprintf(message, "Hello from process %d!", my_rank);
/*          0 */
    dest = 0;
    MPI_Send (message, strlen (message) + 1, MPI_CHAR,
    dest, tag, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
}
else
{
/*          0:
    1...,p-1          */
    for (source = 1; source < p; source++)
    {

```

```

    MPI_Recv (message, BUF_LEN, MPI_CHAR, source, tag,
    MPI_COMM_WORLD &status);
    printf ("%s\n", message);
}
}
/*          MPI */
MPI_Finalize ();
return 0;
}

```

MPI-

(2 6),

screenshot- (, Wmpiexec

2, 4, 6

1.

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MPI

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MPI

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MPI

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MPI

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```

MPI

MPI_Barrier.

:

```
int MPI_Barrier (MPI_Comm comm);
```

mm -

MPI_Barrier

comm ()

MPI_Bcast. :

int MPI_Bcast (void *buf, int count MPI_Datatype
datatype, int root, MPI_Comm comm);

:

buf

– root – ,

(),

– comm – ,

(),

count

– root – (datatype) ,

– comm – (

datatype)

datatype – ,

root – () () comm,

comm – ,

():

buf – comm , root, –

comm

root comm.

MPI , count datatype

comm.

buf root comm.

MPI_Send MPI_Recv, tag status .

MPI_Bcast -

;

MPI_Reduce. :

```
int MPI_Reduce (void *sendbuf, void *recvbuf, int
count, MPI_Datatype datatype, MPI_Op op, int
root, MPI_Comm comm);
```

:

sendbuf -

count - (datatype)

datatype -

- (MPI_Op),

recvbuf; .

.4

root - () () comm,

comm - ,

():

recvbuf - , ;

root comm.

comm

root, comm, count, datatype, op.

MPI_Reduce, (root
comm), , MPI_Bcast,

MPI_Allreduce. :

```
int MPI_Allreduce (void *sendbuf, void *recvbuf, int
```

```

count, MPI_Datatype datatype, MPI_Op op, MPI_Comm
comm);

:

sendbuf – ,
count – ( datatype) ,
datatype – ,
– ( MPI_Op),
recvbuf; .

.4 ,
comm – ,
( ):
recvbuf – , .
MPI_Reduce,
recvbuf comm, root.

```

4. MPI

MPI	
MPI_MAX	
MPI_MIN	
MPI_SUM	
MPI_PROD	
MPI_LAND	« »
MPI_BAND	« »
MPI_LOR	« »
MPI_BOR	« »
MPI_LXOR	« »
MPI_BXOR	« »
MPI_MAXLOC	
MPI_MINLOC	

MPI_Bcast

MPI_Reduce,

()

(. 18).

:

int **MPI_Scatter**(void *sbuf, int scount, MPI_Datatype stype, void *rbuf, int rcount,

MPI_Datatype rtype, int root, MPI_Comm comm),

- sbuf, scount, stype - (scount

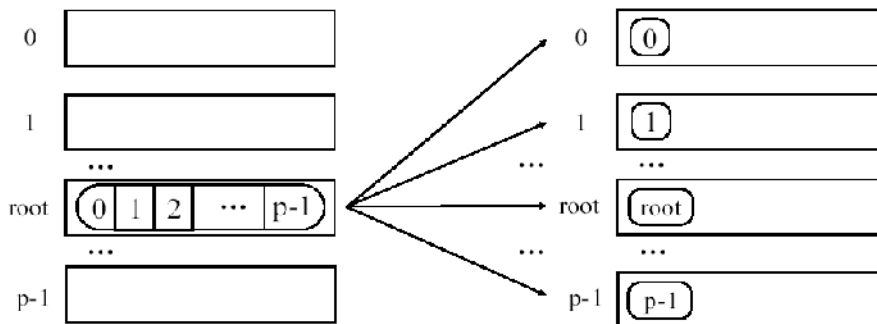
,

);

- rbuf, rcount, rtype - ;

- root - ;

- comm - (),



)

)

18.

MPI_Scatter.

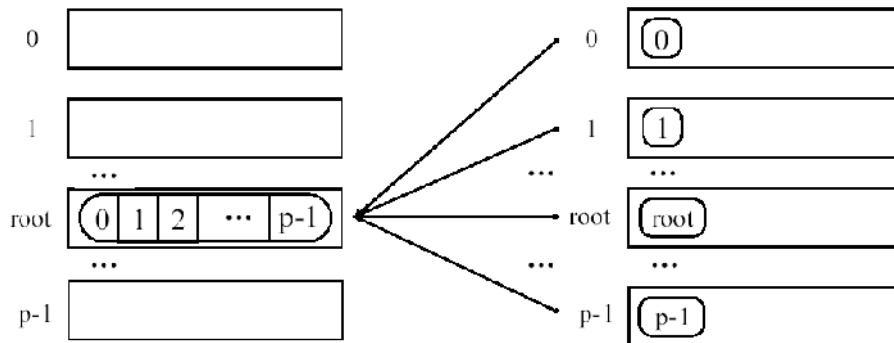
```
int MPI_Scatter(const void *sbuf, int scount, MPI_Datatype stype, void *rbuf,
               int rcount, MPI_Datatype rtype, int root, MPI_Comm comm) {
    // Implementation details
}
```

MPI_Scatter

() (. 19).

MPI :

```
int MPI_Gather(void *sbuf, int scount, MPI_Datatype stype, void *rbuf,
              int rcount, MPI_Datatype rtype, int root, MPI_Comm comm) {
    - sbuf, scount, stype - ;
    - rbuf, rcount, rtype - , ;
    - root - , ;
    - comm - , .
}
```



))

```

        MPI_Gather
        sbuf          root.          root
        rbuf (
        -           ).
        ,           ,           rbuf
        ,           ,           comm.
        MPI_Gather
        ,
        MPI_Gather
        .
        :

```

```

int MPI_Allgather(void *sbuf, int scount, MPI_Datatype stype, void *rbuf, int
    rcount, MPI_Datatype rtype, MPI_Comm comm),

```

```

        , 0 i 10000 .5.
        ,
        :
        - ;
        - Z1;
        - 0.
        Z2 .
        6.

```

, , .
 .
 , :
 - ;
 - ;
 - ;
 - .
 - (1
 4-);

5

		Z1	Z2
1	$\frac{i \cdot \cos(i \cdot 2)}{3}$,	
2	$\frac{ \sin(i) }{5 \cdot (i + 1)}$		
3	$\frac{i^2 + 3i + 2}{\sqrt{i + 1}}$		
4	$\frac{0.3\sqrt{i}}{\cos(i) + 5}$		
5	$\frac{\lg \sqrt{i + 5}}{\tan(2 * i) + 10}$		
6	$\frac{\sqrt{i} \cdot \sin(i \cdot 5)}{\cos(i + 5)}$,	

		Z1	Z2
7	$\frac{\cos^2(i+1)}{\lg(i+1)}$,	
8	$\frac{i^3 + 5i^2 + 6}{ i \cdot \cos(i) }$		
9	$\frac{0.1 \cdot \log(i+11)}{\cos(i) + 2}$		
10	$\frac{\cos(\sqrt{i+5})}{\arctan(2*i) + 1}$		

6

1-10	1-10	MPI_Bcast, MPI_Reduce
11-20	1-10	MPI_Scatter, MPI_Gather
21-30	1-10	MPI_Scatter, MPI_Reduce

1.

?

2.

MPI_Bcast MPI_Reduce

MPI_Scatter MPI_Gather?

3.

MPI_Gather MPI_Allgather?

4.

MPI ?

5.

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MPI -

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MPI

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MPI

2.

MPI_COMM_WORLD,

• (2);

• ({10, 15}, , x
10 - , - 15);

• (, , ,) .

MPI

MPI_Cart_create

```
int MPI_Cart_create(MPI_Comm oldcomm, int ndims, int *dims, int *periods,  
int reorder, MPI_Comm *cartcomm),
```

- oldcomm -

- ndims -

- dims - ndims,

- periods - ndims, ,

- reorder -

- cartcomm -

```
int MPI_Cart_coords(MPI_Comm comm, int rank, int ndims, int *coords)
```

:

- comm -

- rank - ,

- ndims -

- coords - , .

```
int MPI_Cart_rank(MPI_Comm comm, int *coords, int *rank)
```

- comm -

- coords -

- rank - , .

```

    ,
    N :
    • J
    K (J + K) mod N;
    • J
    K J + K,
    0 N.
    MPI_Cart_shift
    ( , MPI_Cart_shift)
    :
int MPI_Card_shift(MPI_Comm comm, int dir, int disp, int *source, int *dst),
:
- comm - ,
- dir - ,
- disp - (<0 - )
- source - ,
- dst - .
, MPI_Cart_shift
,
. ,
MPI_Sendrecv.
MPI_Cart_create
4x4,
( ):

// 4 x4
MPI_Comm GridComm;
int dims[2], periods[2], reorder = 1;
dims[0] = dims[1] = 4;

```

```

    periods[0] = periods[1] = 1;
    MPI_Cart_create(MPI_COMM_WORLD, 2, dims, periods,
reorder, &GridComm);

```

3.

MPI

:

```

int MPI_Graph_create(MPI_Comm oldcomm, int nnodes, int *index, int
*edges, int reorder, MPI_Comm *graphcomm),

```

:

- oldcomm -
- nnodes -
- index -
- edges -
- reorder -
- cartcomm -

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```

int MPI_Graph_neighbors_count(MPI_Comm comm,int rank, int
*nneighbors).

```

:

```

int MPI_Graph_neighbors(MPI_Comm comm, int rank, int mneighbors, int
*neighbors)

```

mneighbors

neighbors.

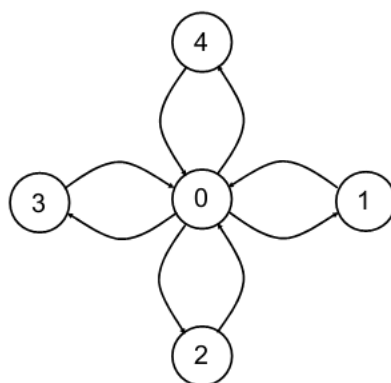
```

    20.          5,
(          )      (4,1,1,1,1),
    (          ,          )      :
        ,
0      1, 2, 3, 4
1      0
2      0
3      0
4      0

:

//
int index[] = { 4,1,1,1,1 };
int edges[] = { 1,2,3,4,0,0,0,0 };
MPI_Comm StarComm;
MPI_Graph_create(MPI_COMM_WORLD, 5, index, edges, 1,
&StarComm);

```



20.

MPI_Graph_create

7 8.

MPI_Card_coords MPI_Cart_rank

.7

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2 3,	2 2 2	3 2	3 3			3-		8	5

MPI_Cart_shift ()

10

11-20

.2

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
n=6 ,	2 3	3 3	6 3-	4 ,	5 ,		, n=6	n=7 ,	3 ,
	-	-		1					2

1. MPI ?
2. ?
3. MPI ?
4. MPI?
- 5.
6. ? ,
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(

).

 $n \ m$

,

 n

,

 m , i - i -

(

 a_i)

:

$$c_i = \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} b_j, \quad 1 \leq i \leq m.$$

:

```
for (i = 0; i < m; i++)
```

```
{   c[i] = 0;
```

```

for (j = 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        c[i] += a[i][j]*b[j];
    }
}

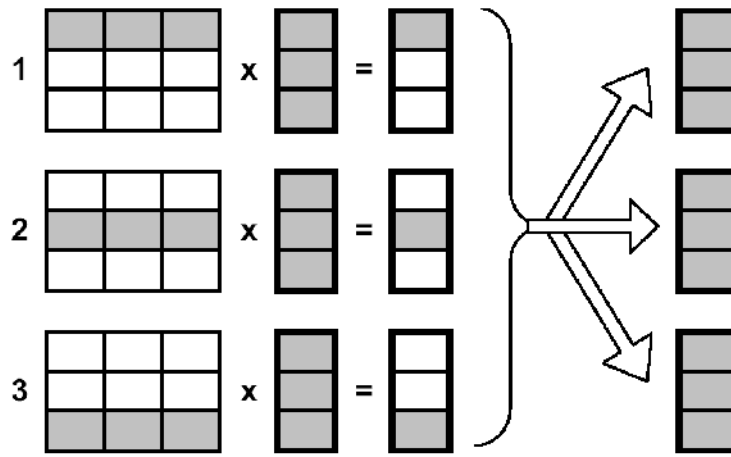
```

B

MPI_Allgather

MPI.

19.



19.

1.

(0).

2.

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3.

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4.

10

5.

(5)

```

    A
    ,
    n
    p,
    ,
    ,
    MPI_Scatterv
    MPI.
    :
    *pMatrix -
    ;
    *pProcRows -
    ,
    Rank;
    *pVector -
    ;
    RowSize -
    ;
    RowNum -
    ;
    ProcRank -
    -
    .

```

```

void DataDistribution (double *pMatrix, int RowSize, int
    RowNum, double *pProcRows, double *pVector )
{
    int *pSendNum; //
    int *pSendInd; //

    //
    b
    MPI_Bcast(pVector, RowSize, MPI_DOUBLE, 0,
MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    //
    ,
    pSendNum = new int [ProcNum];
    pSendInd = new int [ProcNum];
    //
    int ProcDataSize = RowSize * (RowNum/ProcNum);
    pSendInd[0] = 0;
    for ( int i=1; i<ProcNum; i++ ) {
        pSendInd[i] = pSendInd[i-1] + ProcDataSize;
    }
}

```

```

        pSendNum[i-1] = ProcDataSize; }
    pSendNum[ProcNum-1] = RowSize*RowNum -
pSendInd[ProcNum-1];
    //
    MPI_Scatterv(pMatrix , pSendNum, pSendInd, MPI_DOUBLE,
                pProcRows,pSendNum[ProcRank], MPI_DOUBLE, 0,
                MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    //
    delete [] pSendNum;
    delete [] pSendInd;
}

```

MPI_Scatterv,

displs, i- sendcounts.

```

int MPI_Scatterv(void* sendbuf, int *sendcounts, int
    *displs, MPI_Datatype sendtype, void* recvbuf,
    int recvcount, MPI_Datatype recvtype, int root,
    MPI_Comm comm),

```

```

sendbuf (IN)- (
    - root);
sendcounts (IN)- (
    , ;
displs(IN) - (
    sendbuf
    i;
sendtype (IN)- ;
recvbuf (OUT)- ;

```

recvcount (IN)– ;

recvtype (IN)– ;

root (IN)– - ;

comm (IN)– ().

(,) .

b. $i - b_i - c_i$ $i, 0 \leq i < n,$

, i
 $b_i,$ $c'(i)$

$c'(i)$ $i, 0 \leq i < n,$ $(j, 0 \leq j < n,$
 $j).$

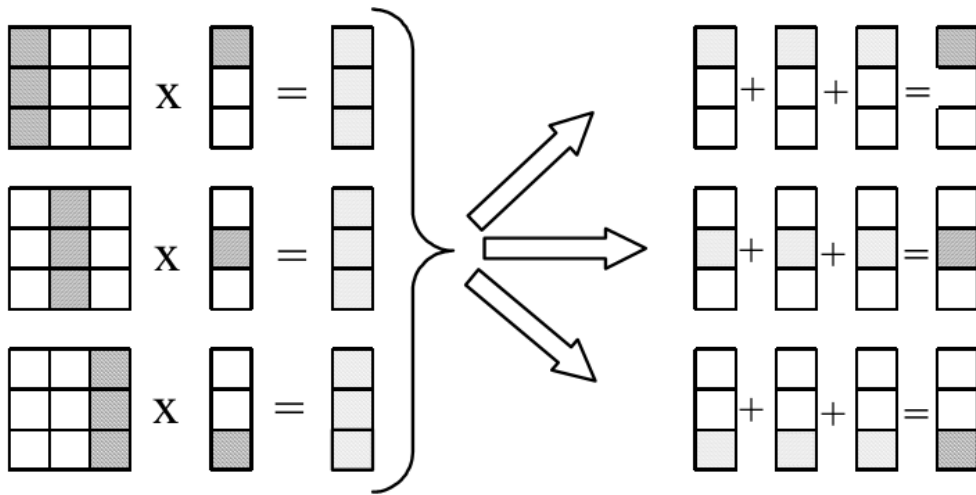
(all - to - all communication total exchange)

MPI_Alltoall MPI.

$i, 0 \leq i < n,$ n $c'(j),$

$0 \leq j < n,$ c_i

(20).



20.

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(n -

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1-10

, 11-20 -

1. $a_{ij} = \sin(i) + \cos(j)$; $b_i = \sin(i) * \cos(i)$; $n=100$;
2. $a_{ij} = \sin(i + j)$; $b_i = \cos(i)$; $n=90$;
3. $a_{ij} = j \cdot \sin(i)$; $b_i = i \cdot \sin(i)$; $n=120$;
4. $a_{ij} = i \log(j)$; $b_i = \sqrt{i}$; $n=80$;
5. $a_{ij} = j \tan(i)$; $b_i = i \cdot \sqrt{i \cdot \cos(i^2)}$; $n=110$;
6. $a_{ij} = i \cdot \sin(j) - \tan(i)$; $b_i = \sin(i^2) \sqrt{i}$; $n=100$;
7. $a_{ij} = \frac{i \cdot \cos(2j)}{3}$; $b_i = \frac{\lg \sqrt{i+5}}{\tan(2*i)+10}$; $n=60$;
8. $a_{ij} = \frac{|\sin(i)|}{5 \cdot (j+1)}$; $b_i = \frac{1}{\tan(i)+5}$; $n=80$;

$$9. \quad a_{ij} = \frac{j^2 + 3j + 2}{\sqrt{i+1}}; \quad b_i = \frac{\ln \sqrt{i} \cdot \tan(2*i)}{\sin(i) + 3}; \quad n=50;$$

$$10. \quad a_{ij} = \frac{0.3\sqrt{i}}{\cos(j) + 5}; \quad b_i = \frac{i}{2} \cdot \sqrt{\sin(i)}; \quad n=100;$$

1, 2, 4, 6 .

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